

REPORT OF L. A. THURSTON

ON THE HAWAIIAN ANTI-ANNEXATION PETITION.

)000((

The petition consists of 558 pages, of which 308 pages contain what purport to be male signatures; and 249 pages, female signatures..

NUMBER OF NAMES.

The number of male signatures purports to be-----	10,378
" female " " -----	<u>10,891</u>
Making the total number of signatures-----	21,269

Number of Adults.

The petition contains a column in which opposite each name, the age of each petitioner purports to be written.

THE MALE PETITION

contains a summary in which it is stated that the adult signers number 8,116; and the minors between the ages of 14 and 20 years 2,262, making the total of 10,378 males.

THE FEMALE PETITION

contains no summary of adults and minors, but examination thereof shows that there purport to be, ADULTS, 8,215; under 20 years of age, 2,676.

The face of the petition therefore shows that there are:

MALE ADULTS,	8,116.	Minors,	2,262
WOMEN ADULTS,	<u>8,215.</u>	Minors,	<u>2,676</u>
TOTAL ADULTS,	16,331	Minors,	4,938

PERCENTAGE OF MINORS.

It thus appears, even from the face of the petition, that 23 PER CENT of the petitioners are minors.

There is strong reason to believe that a much larger number of the petitioners are minors, for reasons hereinafter stated.

REASONS FOR DISCREDITING THE PETITION.

The following facts, tending to discredit both the genuineness and the good faith of the petition, appear upon its face.

FIRST FACT TENDING TO DISCREDIT THE PETITION.

The certificate or summary accompanying the male petition states that the minors are all between 14 and 20 years of age.

The petition shows on its face that there are 350 male petitioners, and 327 female petitioners, or 677 in all, UNDER 14

YEARS OF AGE, *of whom 7 boys and 6 girls are only 2 years of age.*

The page <sup>of the petition</sup> and number of each male petitioner under 14 is given in Table 1 hereto attached, and of each female petitioner in Table 2 hereto attached.

There is strong reason to believe that the number of minors under 14 is much greater than that given above, by reason of the fact that several hundred fraudulent changes in the ages of petitioners is apparent on the face of the petition, particulars of which are hereinafter given.

The number above enumerated is simply that appearing on the

face of the petition.

SECOND FACT TENDING TO DISCREDIT THE PETITION.

The ages of 53 of the male petitioners, and 228 of the female petitioners, making 278 in all, have been fraudulently changed from a lower to a higher figure.

The object of these changes is manifestly to try and make the face of the petition comply with the statement contained therein that the minors are over 14; and second, to give an appearance of greater responsibility and weight to the petition than it would have if so many young children appeared to be signers.

The page of the petition and number of each male signature which has been fraudulently changed, is given in Table 2, hereto attached.

The page of the petition and number of each female signature, the age opposite which has been fraudulently changed, is given in Table 3, hereto attached.

There are a great number of other ages which appear to have been tampered with, but only those are enumerated above which have plainly been fraudulently changed.

THIRD FACT TENDING TO DISCREDIT THE PETITION.

The signatures of over 1400, <sup>or nearly</sup>  $\frac{1}{10}$  percent of the adult petitioners, are not original, but FORGERIES.

There are an immense number of other signatures that appear to be forgeries, but only those plainly appearing to be so are

enumerated above.

The pages of the petition and numbers of each of the signatures which are not original, are enumerated, as to the male signatures in Table 4; and as to the female signatures in Table 5 hereto attached.

The following are some of the most glaring instances of ~~xxxx~~ wholesale incorporation of signatures all in one handwriting.

On page 95 of the male petition, 19 signatures, #22 to 40 are all in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 161 of the male petition, 18 signatures, #33 to 50 are all in the same handwriting. ✓

Same also  
as on p. 92

On page 163 of the male petition, 7 signatures, #9 to 15, are in one handwriting; 9 signatures, #17 to 25 are in one handwriting, and 14 signatures, #32 to 45 are in one handwriting. ✓

On Page 164 of the male petition, 46 signatures, #5 to 50, are all in one handwriting. ✓

28+29 seem  
to be same  
writing also

On page 165 of the male petition, 20 signatures, #30 to 49 are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 212 of the male petition, 20 signatures, #29 to 48 are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 255 of the male petition, 12 signatures, all there are on the page, are in the handwriting of Edward K. Lilikalani. ✓

All of the signatures on page 8 of the WOMENS petition, 16 in number, are also in this man's handwriting. ✓

On page 77 of the WOMENS PETITION, 16 signatures, #34 to 49, are in the same handwriting (not Lilikalani's; but a number of the names signed by Lilikalani on page 8 are written again by some one else, on page 77). ✓

A strong side light is thrown upon the petition as a whole by the fact that Lilikalani is <sup>an intimate</sup> a personal adherent of the late reigning family, a prominent office holder and member of the Legislature under the Monarchy, and is now an implacable Royalist and advocate of restoration of the Monarchy.

In addition to signing his own and all the other names on the two pages above indicated, he attests his enthusiasm by again signing his own name on pages 55 and 255 of the male petition. I am personally and intimately acquainted with Lilikalani's handwriting. Mr. John Ross also signs his name on page 307, and again on page 308. ✓

On page 260 of the Male petition, 25 signatures, #3 to 27 are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 294 of the Male petition, 23 signatures, #2 to 24 (3) are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 5 of the FEMALE petition, all the 48 signatures and the ages, are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 8 of the Women's petition, all of the 16 signatures are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 12 of the Women's petition, 44 of the 48 signatures are in the same handwriting. ✓

ALL THE SIGNATURES on pages: 108, 109 and 111 of the Women's petition, 126 in all, are in the same handwriting. ✓

ALL O F THE SIGNATURES (except 13 on page 120) on pages 116, 120, 121 and 122 of the FEMALE PETITION, 178 in all, are in the same handwriting. ✓

On page 240 of the Women's petition, C. K. Pa, a man, has signed all the names from #6 to 36, 31 in all. His own signature appears as #1 on page 130 of the men's petition. All the numbering of signatures on pages: 130, 131 and 132 of the men's petition, is in his handwriting. ✓

The pages of the petition and numbers of the signatures of male petitioners, which do not appear to be original signatures are given in Table #4, and of Females in Table #5, hereto attached.

FOURTH FACT TENDING TO DISCREDIT THE PETITION.

The petition purports to give the ages of the petitioners.

The ages, on whole pages of the petition, are filled in, all in the same handwriting, and manifestly without attempt on the part of the enumerator to insert the real age of the petitioners,

the ages all ending in even, or round numbers.

The following examples will suffice to demonstrate that no reliance can be placed on the correctness of the ages given.

On page 73 of the male petition, signatures #30 to 49 inclusive, have set opposite them, all in one handwriting, the following, as their respective ages, 30, 20, 30, 35, 48, 42, 45, 40, 20, ~~48~~ 48, 45, 42, 30, 40, 60, 30, 25, 30, 40, 60 years. ✓

On page 78 the ages set opposite signatures #9 to 22, inclusive, all in the same handwriting, are 45, 40, 20, 30, 40, 35, 40, 45, 30, 50, 55, 40, 60, 45 years. ✓

There are scores of other instances of ages, <sup>all</sup> in one handwriting, manifestly inserted by a different person and at a different time from the signatures.

Again, the ages of 278 certainly, and probably many more petitioners, <sup>have been fraudulently changed. The ages of petitioners are not ordinarily</sup> are not ordinarily an essential part of a petition; <sup>directly</sup> but having in this case been made a part, frauds in connection <sup>therewith</sup> affect the bona fides of the whole petition.

FIFTH FACT TENDING TO DISCREDIT THE PETITION.

Each and every page of the Male petition is countersigned with the original signatures of ENOCH JOHNSON, Secretary, and JAMES K. KAULIA, President of the "Hawaiian Patriotic League"; and each page of the female petition is countersigned with the original signatures of Mrs. Lilia Aholo, Secretary, and Mrs. K. Campbell

President of the "Women's Hawaiian Patriotic League".

These four people are all intelligent. Johnson and Kaulia are members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Hawaii. Kaulia is now chairman of the royalist delegation in Washington, and personally brought the petition from Honolulu.

There is no possibility that the officers of the organizations named did not know of the frauds and forgeries enumerated above, and yet they have certified to the correctness and genuineness of each individual page, and have even taken oath before a Notary Public, certifying thereto, and secured the certificate of the U.S. Consul as to the official standing of the Notary.

SUMMARY OF FACTS

inconsistent with Johnson's and Kaulia's certificates of

*P & Summary of the facts*  
genuineness of petition, which appear upon the face of the male

petition, inconsistent with its genuineness and bone fides, which must have been known to Kaulia and Johnson when they certified it, are as follows:

*P* 1. The petition certifies that the minor petitioners are between 14 and 20 years of age. *P* The male petition shows on its face that out of a total of 308 pages, 105 pages, or more than one third, contain the names of 350 minors ranging from 2 to 13 years of age;

2. That on 31 pages of the male petition, the ages of 53 petitioners who are under 14, have been fraudulently changed to 14 or upwards;



3. That on 18 pages, 23 persons have signed 303 signatures; as high as 46 signatures on one page being in the same handwriting (p. 184 male petition). ✓

4. In a great number of instances the ages are all in the same handwriting and in round numbers only.

5. The signatures of the boys, 2 and 3 years of age, are in good, round handwriting. This may be claimed as evidence of the advanced educational system of Hawaii.

Each and every page above indicated is countersigned by Johnson and Kaalia.

SUMMARY OF FACTS INCONSISTENT WITH MRS. ~~KEE~~ AHOLO'S AND Mrs. CAMPBELL'S CERTIFICATE OF GENUINNESS OF PETITION.

1. The female petition shows on its face that 327 of the minors are under 14 years of age.

2. There is no separate certificate on the female petition that minors are over 14, but the common management of the two petitions is evidenced by the fact that on 73 pages of the female petition, the ages of 228 petitioners who are under 14, have been fraudulently changed to 14 or upwards.

3. On 42 pages, 43 persons have signed 1104 names; as high as 126 signatures in one case and 178 in another being all in the same handwriting; and in one instance, 16 female names (page 8) and in another 31 (page 240) are in the handwritings of

well knownmen..

4. In a great number of instances the ages are all in the same handwriting, and in round numbers..

5. The signatures of the 2 and 3 year old girls are in good round handwriting, impossible to be genuine..

Each and every page indicated above is countersigned by Mrs. Aholo and Mrs. Campbell.

In conclusion I desire to make some explanation concerning the getting up and signings of petitions in Hawaii.

It is common knowledge there, that even to a greater degree than in this country, there is little feeling of responsibility attached to signing a petition;

Among the native Hawaiians especially the feeling is that it is rather an honor to see ones name attached to a petition and that it would be unfriendly to refuse to sign a petition, an act which costs nothing.

For example, the petition in question was, I am credibly informed, taken to many prominent supporters of Annexation and they ~~are~~ were requested to sign it simply to show that there was no hard feeling in the matter.

Subscription papers were also passed around to raise money to send the Royalist delegation now in Washington and leading annexationists asked to subscribe thereto.

As an example of the irresponsible signing of petitions, which have come to my personal knowledge, I was a member of the Hawaiian Legislature in 1886, and noticing a native member sitting at my side, writing at the top of a document which contained a number of signatures, I asked him what he was doing.

He replied that he was preparing a petition in support of a Bill which he had introduced.

I said, "Why you don't mean to say that you get your petition signed first, and write in the heading afterwards, do you?"

"Why certainly I do", he replied. "Its too much bother to send clear to my district to get a petition, so I had a lot of blank sheets signed up in advance, and every time I want a petition to back up one of my measures, I fill in a heading on one of these sheets". He thereupon pulled open the drawer of his desk and showed me some 20 or 30 sheets all signed in blank with a space at the top in which to insert the object of the petition.

Another member of the Hawaiian Legislature once made a wager that within a given time he could secure a hundred signatures to a petition praying the Legislature to make an appropriation to move one of the Islands so that it would be nearer to headquarters and easier to get at. He got the signatures within the time named.

Lorrin A. Thurston

Washington  
March 4, 1898

TABLE 1.

TABLE SHOWING THE PAGE OF THE PETITION AND NUMBER OF EACH SIGNATURE, AND OF EACH MALE PETITIONER WHO, ON THE FACE OF THE PETITION IS UNDER 14 YEARS OF AGE.

---oOo---

Page 2.-	#12,	8 yrs of age.	
11.-	# 5,	11	"
	#14,	7	"
	#38,	11	"
	#43,	10	"
Page38.-	# 46,	13,	"
Page63.-	#16,	12,	"
	#18,	13	"
page 67.-	#20,	11	"
	#21,	13,	"
	#23,	13	"
	#24,	10	"
	#25,	11	"
	#26,	11	"
	#27,	11 "	"
	#28,	11	"
	#29,	11	"
Page 70.-	#25,	13	"
Page #74.	# 8,	13	"
Page 77.-	# 3,	10	"
	#10,	10	"
Page 79.-	# 4,	10	"
	#5,	10	"
	#14,	12	"

SUMMARY.

Number of pages on which minors under 14 years of age appear-----8  
Number of minors under 14 years-----24.

Page 79. <del>79</del> 29,	12 years of age.	Page 97. <del>97</del> 7	5 years of age
35,	12	9	2
49,	8	13	7
Page 80. - 4,	12	14	2
8,	13	18	4
Page 81. - 14,	12	19	5
15,	12	22	11
16,	12	28	4
17,	13	30,	3
20,	12	Page. - 98	
21,	12	5,	6 years of age.
30,	12	12,	10
31,	12	26,	4
Page 92. - 39,	11	Page 99. 19,	6
Page 93. - 46,	3	22,	10
Page 94. - 6,	6	23,	12
13,	8	25,	7
14,	12	26,	8
29,	4	27,	7
32,	9	31,	11
33,	10	Page 100. -	
35,	2	5	6
37,	6	8	10
38,	7	11	3
41,	13	14,	7
page 95. - 3,	10	15,	3
4,	11	16,	5
7,	9	Page 101. -	
8,	10	5,	12
9,	11	6	10
10,	4	7,	7
22,	4	8,	7
23,	2	9,	5
25,	10	10,	2
29,	12	13,	3
33,	3	Page 102. - -	
34,	2	20	11
35,	8	21,	6
36,	6	22,	5
37,	5	Page 103. -	
38,	6	6,	3
Page 96. - 6	9	9,	9
7,	4	10,	8
42,	13	13,	10
Page 97. - 3,	10	28,	12
4,	10	Page 104. - -	
		2,	5

Summary  
Number Pages, 17  
Number under 14 - 87

Page 104. 2	5 years of age.		
16,	13	Page 166. 23,	11 years of age
20,	12	24,	11
21,	11	Page 167. -	
22,	5	15,	13
23,	3	28,	13
24,	2	38,	12
30,	12	29,	11
33,	8	page 168. -	
40,	12	19,	10
45,	10	Page 172. -	
Page 105. 1,	5	2,	13
2,	3	3,	10
3,	5	4,	10
45,	10	Page 173. -	
Page 106. 2,	4	15,	11
18,	4	Page 174. -	
29,	13	5,	11
38,	12	16,	12
45,	13	17,	10
46,	12	Page 175. -	
48,	12	16,	8
Page 108. 7,	12	Page 176. -	
4,	13	31,	13
Page 110. 4,	10	48,	13
7,	12	Page 177. -	
Page 111. 1,	12	19,	11
Page 113. 33,	6	20,	8
Page 118. 10,	6	26,	12
Page 121. 4,	8	27,	8
45,	10	33,	8
11,	13	37,	13
Page 135. 2,	13	Page 178. -	
Page 142. 14,	13	15,	10
Page 155. 47,	13	24,	13
Page 160. 10,	13	Page 179. -	
27,	13	4,	11
28,	10	5,	10
33,	12	28,	11
37,	12	Page 180. -	
40,	10	8,	13
Page 161. 5,	11	11,	13
Page 162. 3,	12	12,	12
Page 164. 2,	10	13,	10
3,	7	17,	10
Page 165. 32,	10	19,	12
		27,	10

Summary  
Number Pages 29  
Number minors  
under 14 - 81

Page 180-38,	13, years of age.	Page 195.38,	12 yrs of age
39,	10	39,	13
40,	9	40,	10
Page 181-12,	13	Page 197.25,	13
13,	10	35,	11
21,	13	36,	13
32,	10	39,	12
34,	13	40,	10
43,	12	50,	13.
47,	11	Page 199. 3,	13.
Page 182-26,	11	10,	10
46,	8	Page 200/ 4,	13
48,	9	6,	11
Page 183-3,	10	18,	9
Page 184- 3,	10	22,	8
4,	12	24,	7
Page 185-33,	11	37,	10
38,	12	38,	9
40,	12	41,	10
Page 186-14	12	44,	13
20,	13	45,	12
34,	12	46,	12
40,	13	47,	13
45,	12	48,	7
Page 187-22,	11	Page 201.47,	12
44,	13	48,	9
45,	12	Page 202.43,	13
Page 188-45,	12	Page 204.32,	12
47,	10	33,	11
Page 190- 3,	10	34,	10
13,	12,	Page 205. 5,	13
14,	12	6,	11
38,	13	7,	12
39,	11	12,	13
Page 193-21,	11	35,	13
22,	10	Page 206. 4,	13,
Page 194- 2,	11	5,	12
35,	13	9,	13
Page 195- 2,	7	11,	10
4,	11	14,	10
5,	13	17,	13
6,	12	18,	10
18,	12	21,	13
25,	12	23,	11
28,	9	26,	4
37,	10	37,	13

Summary  
 Number Pages 22  
 " minors  
 under 14- 92

Page 206. 46,	13 years of age.	Page 268. 22,	12 yrs of age.
Page 207. 4,	13	23,	10
11,	11	24,	12
29,	13	34,	13
41,	11	41,	11
50,	13	42,	10
Page 208. 33,	13,	Page 270/34,	13
34,	10	21,	12
35,	9	Page 271. 4,	12
<del>36,</del>	<del>10</del>	Page 274. 6,	12
36,	10	16,	13
37,	7	Page 271, 6,	12
45,	11	36,	13
46,	9	Page 266. 44,	13
47,	10	Page 267. 34,	13
Page 209. 23,	13,	11,	11
50,	13	Page 269. 20,	13
Page 210. 27,	11	Page 295. 23,	13
29,	11	Page 296. 34,	13
Page 211. 15,	12	Page 297. 17,	13,
27,	12	Page 301. 39,	13
37,	10		
49,	13		
Page 212. 35,	10		
37,	10		
40,	11		
42,	10		
Page 213. 17,	12		
21,	13,		
22,	10		
36,	10		
40,	12		
47,	12		
Page 214. 3,	13,		
<del>Page 228.</del>			
Page 228. 3,	13,		
33,	12		
Page 229. 9,	13,		
Page 232. 9,	13		
23,	13		
Page 234. 47,	12		
Page 257. 8,	13		
Page 266. 14,	10		
Page 267. 6,	11		
Page 268. 11,	11		
16,	13,		
20,	13		

Summary

Number Pages <sup>on</sup> which minors under 14 appear - - - 29  
 Number minors under 14 - 66

Grand Summary

Total number of pages on which minors under 14 appear - - - 105.

Total number of <sup>male</sup> minors under 14 - 350.  
 " " " female " " 327.  
 " " " minors " " 677.



TABLE 2.

TABLE SHOWING THE PAGE OF THE PETITION AND NUMBER OF EACH MALE PETITIONER, WHOSE AGE, WRITTEN OPPOSITE HIS SIGNATURE, HAS BEEN FRAUDULENTLY RAISED FROM A LOWER TO A HIGHER FIGURE.

)))000(((

Page 4.	# 5 has been changed from	12 to 14	
Page 6.	# <del>12</del> 12	"	
Page 9.	#18	"	
Page 25.	#24	"	
Page 46.	#19	"	
Page 47.	#26	"	
Page 64.	#13	"	
	#33	"	
	#43,	"	
	#44	"	
	#46	"	
Page 65.	#20	"	
	#24,	"	
	#25	"	
	#26	"	
	#27	"	
	#29	"	
Page 103.	#12	"	
Page 183.	# 9	"	
Page 190.	#20	"	
	#21	"	
Page 225.	#52	"	
Page 228.	# 3	"	
	#33	"	
Page 257.	# 8	"	
Page 266.	#14	"	
Page 267.	# 6	"	
Page 268.	#11	"	
	#16	"	
	#23,	"	
	#24	"	
	#34	"	
	#41	"	
			Number pages on which changes were made----17
			Number of changes-----33

~~Page 288x~~

Page 268.	No. 42	has been changed from	10 to 18	
Page 270.	No. 34	"	13 to 18	
Page 271.	No. 4	"	12 to 17	
Page 274.	No. 16	"	13 to 18	
	No. 6	"	12 to 15	and from 15 to 16.
Page 271.	No. 6	"	12 to 14	
	No. 36	"	13 to 16	
Page 285.	No. 9	"	16 to 48	
Page 287.	No. 34	"	13 to 18	<del>Number pages 13.</del>
Page 287.	No. 11	"	11 to 14	<del>changes 15.</del>
Page 289.	No. 20	"	13 to 18	
Page 295.	No. 23	"	13 to 18	
Page 296.	No. 24	"	13 to 18	Number pages 14
Page 297.	No. 17	"	13 to 18	" changes 20
Page 301.	No. 39	"	13 to 18	
Page 93.-	No. 12	"	13 to 18	
	No. 29.	"	12 to 14	
	No. 38	"	9 to 19	
	No. 40	"	2 to 21	
	No. 42	"	6 to 16	

Summary

Total number pages on which changes in  
ages have been made 31  
Total number <sup>of male names the</sup> ages fraudulently changed <sup>of which have been</sup>  
from a lower to a higher <sup>figure</sup> 53.

TABLE #3.

TABLE SHOWING THE PAGE OF THE PETITION AND NUMBER OF EACH FEMALE PETITIONER, WHOSE AGE, WRITTEN OPPOSITE HER SIGNATURE, HAS BEEN FRAUDULENTLY RAISED FROM A LOWER TO A HIGHER FIGURE.

-----oOo-----

Page 14.	#11	has been changed from	16	to	46	
	#12	"	12	to	14	
	#14	"	13	to	18	
Page 17.	# 5	"	13	to	23	
		"				
Page 22.	#40	"	13	to	23	
		"				
Page 39.	#11	"	12	to	14	
		"				
Page 43.	#11	"	13	to	18	
	#36	"	13	to	15	
		"				
Page 53..	#15	"	13	to	23	
	#16	"	12	to	22	
	#24	"	11	to	14	
	#26	"	11	to	14	
		"				
Page 54.	#13	"	11	to	16	
	#17	"	12	to	18	
	#26	"	11	to	16	
		"				
Page 55.	#45	"	12	to	72.	Original in purple ink--changed with black ink.
		"				
		"				
Page 61.	#19	"	12	to	14	
	#30	"	11	to	17	
	#32	"	13	to	18	
	#33	"	12	to	14	
	#46	"	10	to	17	
		"				

Number of changes, Pages, 10  
Names, 22.

---x---

Page 66.-	#42	has been changed from	12 to 22.	
	#38	"	"	13 to 23
	#32	"	"	10 to 20
Page 68.-	#30	"	"	12 to 22
	#35	"	"	12 to 14
Page 71.-	#18	"	"	13 to 23
Page 82.-	#37	"	"	12 to 14
	#44	"	"	12 to 14
Page 92.-	#2	"	"	12 to 14
	#10	"	"	10 to 18
	#41	"	"	13 to 18
Page 101.-	#119	"	"	10 to 17
	#202	"	"	10 to 19
	#221	"	"	10 to 19
	#301	"	"	10 to 19
	#307	"	"	10 to 19
				} Original indel.pencil changes in blue ink.
Page 113.-	#23	"	"	12 to 23
	#25	"	"	13 to 23
				} Original black ink changes in blue ink
Page 119.-	#2	"	"	12 to 22
Page 120.-	#29	"	"	13 to 23
Page 123.-	#22	"	"	10 to 20
	#10	"	"	10 to 20
				} Original black ink change-indel.pencil.
Page 126.-	#6	"	"	12 to 22
	#7	"	"	13 to 23
	#13	"	"	12 to 22
Page 127.-	#45	"	"	11 to 19
	#46	"	"	13 to 16
	#47	"	"	12 to 14
				} Original red ink change blue ink.
Page 128.-	#32	"	"	10 to 20
	#47	"	"	12 to 22
Page 129.-	#15	"	"	11 to 14
	#20	"	"	10 to 19
	#34	"	"	12 to 22

Number of changes Pages 14. Names 33.

Page 129.	#40	has been changed from	12 to 22	} Originals in black ink--changes in blue ink.
	#41	" "	9 to 19	
	#44	" "	11 to 21	
Page 130.	#2	" "	12 to 22	
	#5	" "	12 to 22	
	#6	" "	12 to 19	
	#31	" "	12 to 22	
	#32	" "	11 to 21	
Page 131.	#29	" "	10 to 19	
	#40	" "	10 to 19	
Page 132.	#14	" "	12 to 23	} Originals and changes are in different shades of ink
	#18	" "	12 to 14	
	#22	" "	13 to 15	
	#24	" "	11 to 14	
	#25	" "	12 to 22	
	#40	" "	10 to 19	
	#41	" "	9 to 19	
	#42	" "	8 to 18	
	#43	" "	9 to 19	
	#44	" "	10 to 20	
	#45	" "	12 to 22	
Page 133.	#46	" "	11 to 41	} Original in black ink--changes in indelible pencil.
	#47	" "	10 to 20	
	#48	" "	9 to 61	
	#49	" "	9 to 19	
	#50	" "	13 to 23	
Page 134.	#3	" "	12 to 22	
	#12	" "	12 to 14	
	#13	" "	10 to 20	
	#16	" "	13 to 23	
	#19	" "	11 to 21	
	#25	" "	12 to 14	
	#35	" "	13 to 23	
	#47	" "	10 to 20	
	#48	" "	11 to 19	
	#49	" "	10 to 20	
	#50	" "	10 to 20	
Page 157.	#17	" "	12 to 22	
	#37	" "	13 to 23	
	#38	" "	12 to 23	

*Number of changes: Pages 7 Names 40*

Page 157.	#39	has been changed from 13 to 23
	#41	" " 13 to 23
	#42	" " 12 to 22
	#46	" " 10 to 20
	#47	" " 12 to 14
Page 160.	#2	" " 12 to 22
	#37	" " 13 to 23
Page 160.	#25	" " 12 to 14
Page 164.	#20	" " 12 to 14
Page 165.	#7	" " 12 to 22
	#18	" " 12 to 22
	#33	" " 13 to 23
Page 168.	#15	" " 12 to 22
	#38	" " 13 to 14
	#41	" " 12 to 14
	#50	" " 12 to 22
Page 169.	#23	" " 10 to 15
	#26	" " 10 to 15
	#31	" " 9 to 19
	#36	" " 12 to 14
Page 170.	#25	" " 11 to 16
	#27	" " 13 to 15
	#39	" " 10 to 15
	#44	" " 12 to 15
Page 171.	#14	" " 12 to 22
	#15	" " 13 to 14
Page 172.	#20	" " 10 to 20
	#37	" " 10 to 14
	#47	" " 12 to 14
Page 173.	#43	" " 13 to 14
	#47	" " 12 to 14
	#48	" " 13 to 14
Page 175.	#15	" " 11 to 19
	#16	" " 12 to 14
	#	" "

Number of changes, Pages 12. Names 34

Page 176.	-#7	changed from	13 to 23
	#8	"	10 to 20
Page 180.	-#9	"	12 to 23
Page 181.	-#16	"	12 to 22
	#17	"	10 to 20
	#18	"	9 to 19
	#23	"	8 to 18 to 13
	#31	"	12 to 14
	#32	"	9 to 19
Page 182.	-#6	"	12 to 24
Page 184.	-#61	"	10 to 16
	#65	"	12 to 14
	#70	"	10 to 14
	#72	"	12 to 14
	#73	"	12 to 14
	#84	"	12 to 16
	#89	"	13 to 14
	#92	"	10 to 14
	#94	"	12 to 14
	#95	"	13 to 14
Page 185.	-#109	"	11 to 14
	#	"	
Page 185.	-#115	"	12 to 14
	#131	"	10 to 14
Page 186.	-#175	"	10 to 19
	#185	"	12 to 16
	#186	"	10 to 90
Page 187.	-#251	"	11 to 14
	#266	"	8 to 18
Page 188.	-#272	"	9 to 19
	#278	"	13 to 14
	#279	"	9 to 19
	#280	"	11 to 14
	#303	"	10 to 19
	#310	"	10 to 14
	#311	"	12 to 22
Page 189.	-#358	"	13 to 14

Number of Changes 12. Name 36

Page 190. -#414 changed from 11 to 14

Page 192. -#478 " 12 to 14  
#485 " 11 to 14  
#493 " 11 to 14  
#500 " 12 to 14

Page 194. -#20 " 10 to 20  
#3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 16 and 24 appear to have been changed, as in each case one of the figures denoting the age is in different colored ink from the other.

Page 201. -#3 changed from 12 to 22  
#5 " " 10 to 20  
#30 " 8 to 18  
#34 " 6 to 16  
#35 " 12 to 23  
#36 " 9 to 19

Page 202. -#4 " 10 to 20  
#5 " 7 to 17  
#9 " 5 to 15  
#13 " 7 to 17  
#14 " 12 to 22  
#16 " 4 to 14

Page 203. -#6 " 11 to 17  
#7 " 7 to 17  
#9 " 7 to 70  
#10 " 5 to 50  
#12 " 11 to 19  
#13 " 4 to 14  
#15 " 4 to 14  
#17 " 5 to 15  
#18 " 2 to 20  
#23 " 4 to 14  
#24 " 4 to 40  
#27 " 4 to 40

In each case original in black -- changes in indelible pencil.

Page 204. -#19 changed from 11 to 16  
#20 " 13 to 23  
#23 " 12 to 22  
#24 " 13 to 23  
#26 " 13 to 23  
#28 " 13 to 23

*Number of changes. Pages 7. Names 36*



Page 204.	<del>#29</del>	changed from	10 to 20
	#39	"	9 to 90
Page 223.	<del>#23</del>	"	10 to 20
	#30	"	10 to 20
Page 227.	<del>#4</del>	"	12 to 14
	#	"	
Page 230.	<del>#2</del>	"	13 to 23
	#6	"	13 to 23
Page 233.	<del>#6</del>	"	11 to 21
	#7	"	10 to 20
	#8	"	10 to 20
	#10	"	10 to 20
	#12	"	13 to 23
Page 236.	<del>#14</del>	"	10 to 18
	#19	"	10 to 20
Page 242.	<del>#31</del>	"	8 to 18
	#38	"	5 to 15
Page 243.	<del>#4</del>	#	13 to 23
	#18	"	10 to 20
	#48	"	10 to 20
Page 244.	<del>#8</del>	"	12 to 22
	#19	"	9 to 19
	#27	"	12 to 22
	#36	"	12 to 22
Page 245.	<del>#23</del>	"	10 to 20
Page 246.	<del>#9</del>	"	7 to 17
	#28	"	11 to 21
	#29	"	10 to 20

Number of Changes Pages 11 Names 27.

Total number of Pages on which changes of age are made 73  
" " " Names the ages of which have been <sup>frankly</sup> changed 228

TABLE #4.

TABLE SHOWING THE PAGE OF THE PETITION AND NUMBER OF EACH MALE PETITIONER WHOSE SIGNATURE BEARS EVIDENCE OF FORGERY.

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Page 30.- Nos. 20 to 24 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 31.- Nos. 17 to 23 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 60.- Nos. 40 to 43 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 64.- Nos. 11 to 14 inclusive)  
17 to 19 " ) are in the same handwriting.  
32 to 34 " )

Page 65.- Nos. 8 and 9 are in the same handwriting.  
Nos. 21 and 22 are in the same handwriting.  
Nos. 25 to 29 inclusive are in the same handwriting.  
Nos. 32 to 34 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 95.- Nos. 22 to 40 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 126. Nos. 4 to 33 inclusive are in the same handwriting,  
with a few exceptions.

Page 161. Nos. 33 to 50 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 162.-Nos. 42 to 49 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 163.-Nos. 9 to 15 inclusive are in the same handwriting.  
Nos. 17 to 25 inclusive are in the same handwriting.  
Nos. 32 to 45 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 164. Nos. 5 to 50 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 165. Nos. 30 to 49 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 171. Nos. 23,33,34,24,38, and 44 to 48 inclusive are in the  
same handwriting.

Page 174. Nos. 13 to 17 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 212.-Nos. 29 to 48 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 255.-Nos. ~~5~~<sup>one</sup> to 12 inclusive are all in the same handwriting,  
that of Edward K. Lilikalani.

(Lilikalani has also signed all the signatures, 16 in number, on page 8 of the Women's petition.)

Page 260.-Nos. All of the signatures from #3 to 27 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 294.-Nos. 2 to 24 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Number of pages on which a number of signatures  
in the same handwriting appear 18  
Number of different handwritings 23  
Number of signatures signed in these  
23 handwritings: - - - 303.

TABLE #5.

TABLE SHOWING THE PAGE OF THE PETITION AND NUMBER OF EACH FEMALE PETITIONER WHOSE SIGNATURE BEARS EVIDENCE OF FORGERY.

---oOo---

Page 5. With 48 signatures, both signatures and ages are all in the same handwriting.

Page 8. With 16 signatures--names and ages are all in the same handwriting.

(These signatures are in the handwriting of Edward K. Lili-kalani with whom I went to school, and with whose handwriting I am intimately acquainted. This page in common with all the others is countersigned by Mrs. Campbell and Mrs. Aholo.)

Page 9. Nos. 1,2,3,4,5,36,37,38,39,40,31, and 42, are in the same handwriting.

Page 9. Names Nos. 31, 32, 33 and 34, are in the same handwriting.

Page 12. 48 signatures--all but the first four are in the same handwriting.

Page 10. Nos. 41 to 46 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 17. Nos. 13 to 17 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 17. Nos. 30 to 36 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page.17. Nos. 41 to 44 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

Page 22. Nos. 45, 46 and 47 are in the same handwriting.

Page 26.. Nos. 30 to 43, inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 32. Almost the entire page is in the same handwriting, with an apparent attempt to conceal the handwriting by changing the inclination of the letters. But see the letter "K" is the same in almost every signature.

Page 66. Nos. 30 to 49 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 67. Nos. 5 to 17 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 71.-Nos. 32 to 35 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 72.-Nos. 24 to 31 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 73.-Nos. 22,28, 30 to 35 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 91.-Nos. 1 to 5 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

Page 91.- Nos. 26 to 32 inclusive are in the same handwriting

Page 99.-Nos.51 to 72,inclusive,are in the same handwriting..

Page 103.-Nos.13 to 48 inclusive,are in the same handwriting.

Page 108.-(50 signatures)..

Page 109.-(48 " ) Are all in the same handwriting

Page 111.-(28 " ) in indelible pencil.

Page 116.-48 signatures)

Page 120.-34 signatures - Nos:14 to 48 inclusive)

Page 121.-48 signatures)

Page 122.-48 signatures) are all in the same handwriting.

Page 120.- Nos. 1 to 12 inclusive,are in the same handwriting

Page 127.-Nearly all the signatures are in the same handwriting. Nos. 11 to 15 appear to be in a different handwriting.

Page 130.-Nos 1 to 8 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

Nos. 10 to 14 are in the same handwriting. Nos. 17 to 50 are in the same handwriting.

Page 132.-Nos. 1 to 20 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

Page 133.-Nos. 7 to 25 inclusive are in the same handwriting.

Page 134.-Nos. 36 to 40 inclusive are in the same handwriting

Page 146.-Nos. 30 to 37 inclusive, are in the same handwriting

Page 148.-Nos. 11 to 15 " " "

Page 152.-Nos 1 to 5 " " "

Nos. 12 to 15 " " "

Page 154.-Nos. 1 to 19 " " "

Page 157.-Nos. 13 to 21 " " "

Page 168.-Nos. 36 to 39 i " " "

Page 201.-Most of the 48 signatures are in the same handwriting.

Page 224.-Nos. 33 to 46 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

Page 228.- Nos. 22 to 50 " " "

Page 232.-Nos. 1 to 20 " " "

Page 233.-Nos. 25 to 40 inclusive " " "

Page 237.-Nearly all the signatures are in the same handwriting.

Page 240.-Nos. 6 to 36 inclusive, are in the same handwriting.

(These (Page 240) are all in the handwriting of C.K.Pa,  
 whose name is signed to the mens' petition, page 130, No.1. The  
~~signatures~~<sup>numbering</sup> appearing on the mens' petition, pages 130, 131 and  
 132 are all in ~~the same~~<sup>his</sup> handwriting.)

Number of pages on which a number of signatures  
 in the same handwriting appear 42.

Number of different handwritings signing  
 such signatures - 43-

Number of signatures signed in these  
 43 handwritings - 1104-

Note.

Part of the names on page 8 are repeated on page 77, where signatures #34 to #49 inclusive are all in the same handwriting.

Examples: #2, page 8 is the same name as #35, page 77.

#4, page 8 is the same as number 37, page 77.

#9, page 8 is the same as #39, page 77.

#14, page 8, is the same as #41, page 77.

#16, Page 8 is the same as #40, page 77.

There is no knowing how many other names have been duplicated. I simply happened to stumble on to this duplication.